

ELECTRICITY 101

The following slide deck contains information about CEA and the Canadian electricity industry. Unless noted otherwise, charts were prepared by CEA based on data from third-party sources, such as Statistics Canada, Environment and Climate Change Canada, the International Energy Agency and the World Bank.





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Canadian Electricity Association

LEARN MORE ABOUT THE NATIONAL VOICE OF CANADIAN ELECTRICITY.



Vision and Mission



Canadian Electricity Association (CEA)

Founded in 1891, the Canadian Electricity
Association is the national forum and voice of the
evolving electricity business sector in Canada.

Vision: CEA is the best trade association.

Mission: CEA is the national voice for sustainable electricity for its members and the customers they serve.



Regulatory

CANADA HAS A STRONG REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT.



- Canada's Multi-Jurisdictional
 Environment
- <u>Electricity Structures Market in</u>
 <u>Canada</u>

- Canada's Regulatory Regime
- The Integrated North-American Grid

NERC Regions



Canada's Multi-Jurisdictional Environment

Jurisdictional Division of Responsibility

Provincial/Territorial Governments	Federal Government
 Resource management within provincial boundaries Intra-provincial trade and commerce Intra-provincial environmental impacts Generation and transmission of electrical energy Conservation and demand response policies 	 Resource management on frontier lands Nuclear safety Inter-provincial and international trade Trans-boundary environmental impacts Environmental impacts where federal lands, investment or powers apply Codes, standards and labeling relating to conservation and demand Other policies of national interest



Electricity Market Structure in Canada

Alberta

- Mandatory Power Pool
- Wholesale & retail open access (2001)
- Fully competitive wholesale market

BC

- Wholesale and industrial open access
- Vertically-integrated Crown Corporation serves 94% of customers

Manitoba

- Wholesale open access
- Vertically-integrated Crown corporation

New Brunswick

- Wholesale open access
- Vertically-integrated Crown corporation

Newfoundland

 Vertically-integrated Crown Corporation and investor-owned distribution utility.

Nova Scotia

- Wholesale open access
- Investor-owned utility regulated on cost-of-service

Nunavut

 Vertically-integrated Crown Corporation.

NWT

- Vertically-integrated Crown Corporation.
- Investor-owned distribution utility provides service in several communities.

Ontario

- Industry unbundling (1998)
- Wholesale & retail open
- access (2002)
- Hybrid regulation and competition model

PEI

 Procures electricity from New England market and long-term contracts with New Brunswick.

Québec

- Wholesale open access
- Vertically-integrated Crown corporation
- Expanding IPP development

Saskatchewan

- Wholesale open access
- Vertically-integrated Crown corporation

Yukon

- Vertically-integrated Crown Corporation.
- Investor-owned distribution utility provides service in several communities.



Canada's Regulatory Regime for Large Energy Projects

Planning	Environmental Assessment Process	Permitting		Follow Up		
	Impact Assessment Act - IAA*					
	Canadian Energy Regulato	or Act- CER*				
	Nuclear Safety and Control Act – CNSC*					
and Use Plans	Impact Reviews (YESAA, MVRMA Land Plan / IAA, NuPPAA) Innuvialuit Final Agreement – CIRNAC*					
	Species at Risk Act – E0	CCC/DFO				
	Metal and Diamond Mining Effluent Regulations – ECCC/D					
		Explosives Act, Explosive Regulations - NRCan				
		Fisheries Act - DFO				
		Navigation Protection Act - TC				
	Others: MBCA / IBWTA / CPRA / Offshore Accords / CEPA					

^{*}Permits required under other Acts trigger IAA OGD participants | Illustrative – some components would not apply to same project

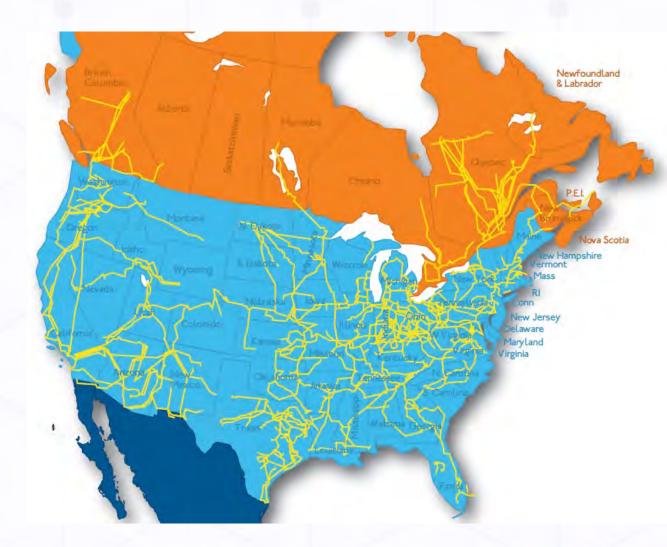
YESAA – Yukon Environmental and Socio-Economic Assessment Act / MVRMA – Mackenzie Valley Resource Management Act / MBCA – Migratory Birds

Convention Act / IBWTA – International Boundary Waters Treaty Act / CPRA – Canadian Petroleum Resource Act / Offshore Accords – Canada – NS and

NFLD Offshore Accords / CEPA – Canadian Environmental Protection Act / NuPPAA – Nunavut Planning and Project Assessment Act (NuPPAA)



The Integrated North American Grid



Details: Lines shown are 345kV and above. Transmission Lines under 345kV do not appear on this map.



North American Electric Reliability Corporation Regions (NERC)



Acronym	Name	
WECC	Western Electricity Coordinating Council	
MRO	Midwest Reliability Organization	
TRE	Texas Reliability Entity	
SERC	Southeast Reliability Corporation	
RFC	Reliability First Corporation	
NPCC	Northeast Power Coordinating Council, Inc.	



Industry

THIS INDUSTRY EMPLOYS OVER 90,000 PEOPLE.



- Industry Overview
- <u>Labour Statistics</u>

- <u>Customer Reliability</u>
- <u>Electricity Consumption with</u>
 <u>Human Development Index</u>



Industry Overview

Electricity

Electricity supports quality of life, economic well-being, and a clean environment.

- **90,685** Employed
- ★ 633 TW.h Generation
- **57.3 TW.h**Net Exports
- Over 80%
 Non-Emitting

- **\$33.1 Billion** GDP
- + 99.93%
 Customer Reliability
 - 2.3 BillionNet Trade Revenue
- GHG Emissions
 Reduction Since
 2000

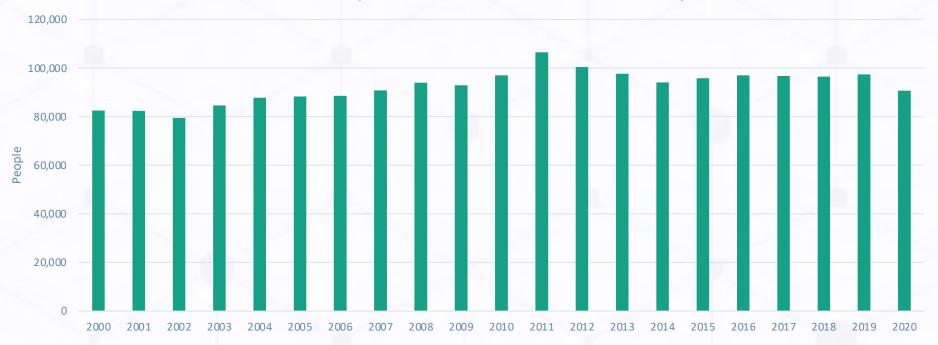




Industry Labour Statistics in Canada

2020: 90,685

Electric Power (Generation, Transmission and Distribution)

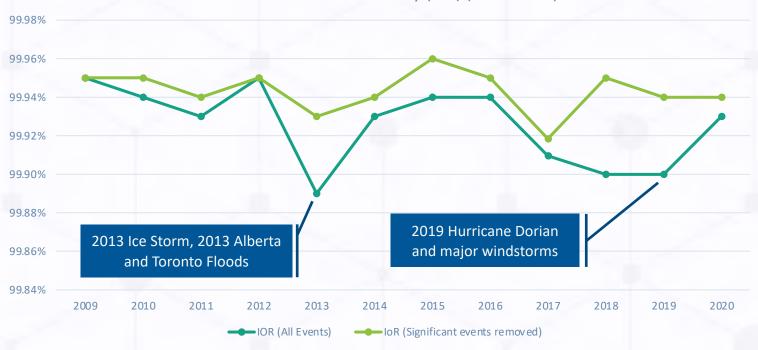


Excludes consultants, vendors and related manufacturers dedicated to the industry.



Customer Reliability in Canada



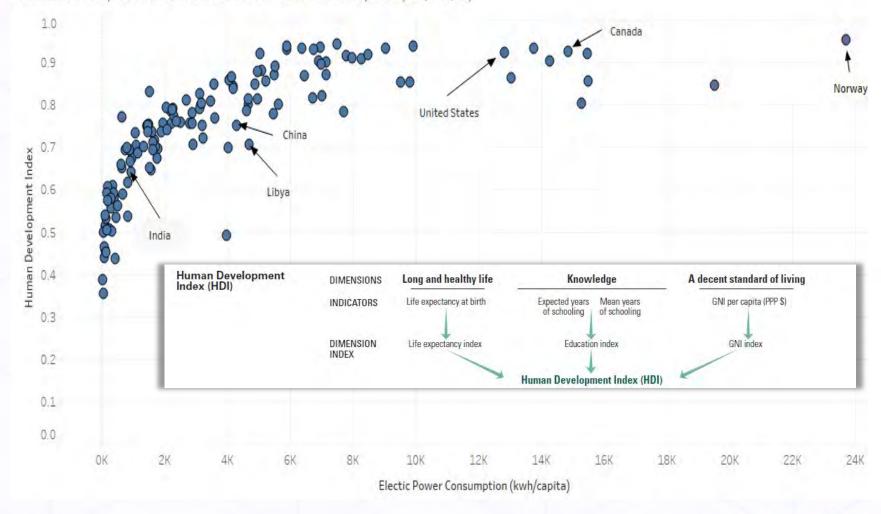


Significant Events are catastrophic events that are outside the control of the utility and impact the Canadian Index.



Electricity Consumption Benefit

Human Development Index with Electric Power Consumption (kwh per capita)





Trade

ELECTRICITY TRADING BETWEEN CANADA AND THE USA BEGAN IN 1901.

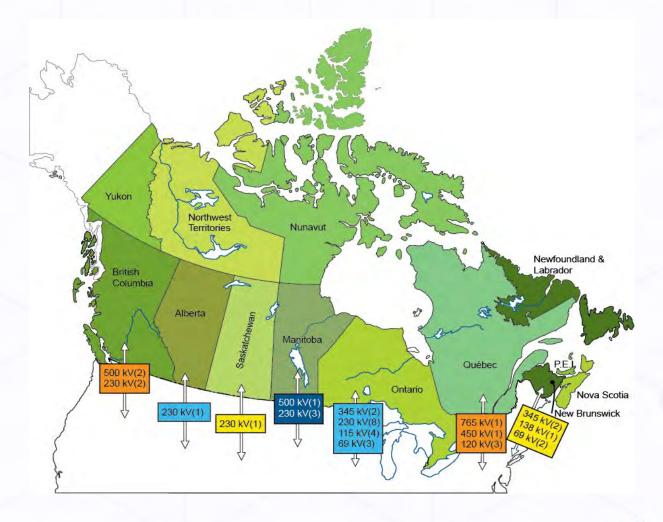


- <u>Major Canada-US Transmission</u> <u>Interconnections</u>
- <u>Canadian Electricity Exports/Imports</u>
 <u>by Province</u>

- National Trade Volume Trends
- <u>Trade Prices Trends</u>
- Trade Revenue Trends

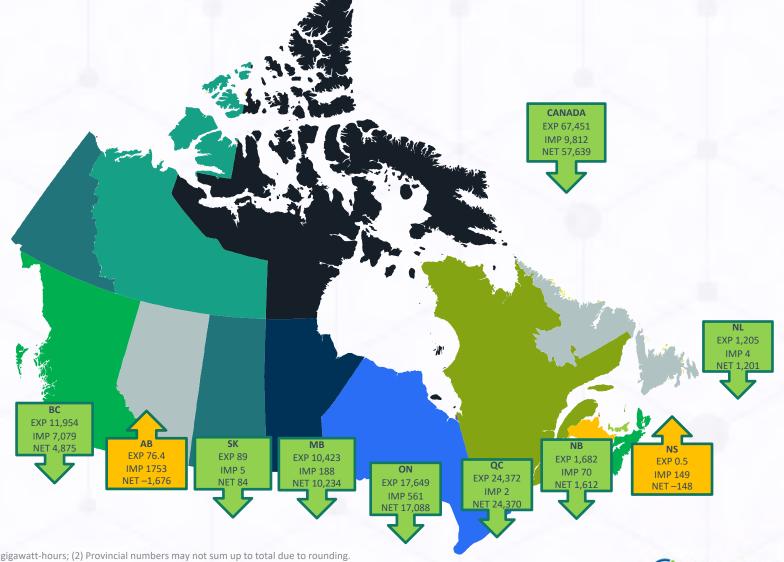


Major Canada-U.S. Transmission Interconnections





Canadian Electricity Imports and Exports by Region (GW.h) (2020)

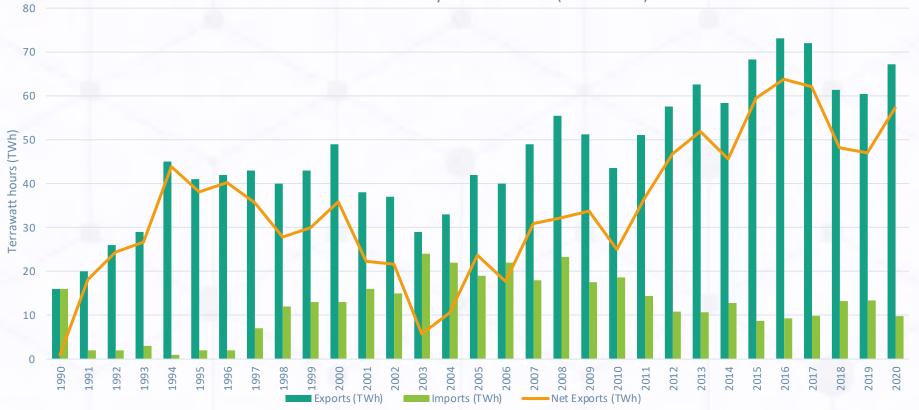






Trade Volume

Canada-U.S. Electricity Trade Volume (1990-2020)





Trade Prices

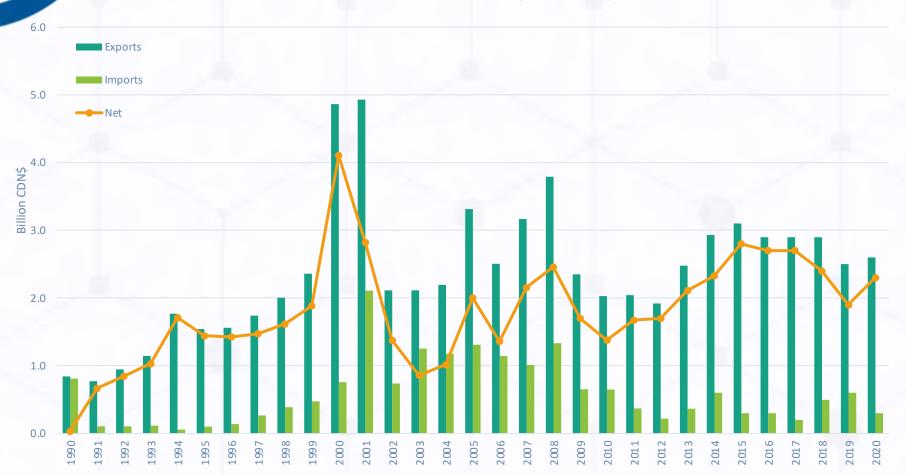
Canada - U.S. Electricity Trade Prices (1997-2020)





Trade Revenue

Canada - U.S. Trade Revenue (1990 -2020)





Supply & Demand

The electricity industry is over 80% non-emitting.

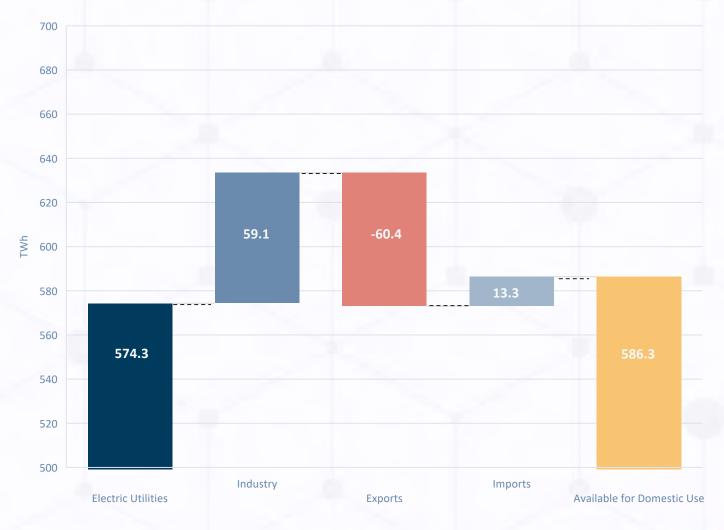


- Supply and Disposition of Electricity in Canada
- Generation Capacity (US and Canada)
- <u>Electricity Demand by Sector in Canada</u>
- Electricity as Share of Total Demand

- <u>Electricity Generation by Fuel</u>
- <u>Electricity Generation Breakdown</u>
 <u>Comparison</u>
 Generation by Province



Annual Supply and Disposition of Electricity Generation in Canada, 2019

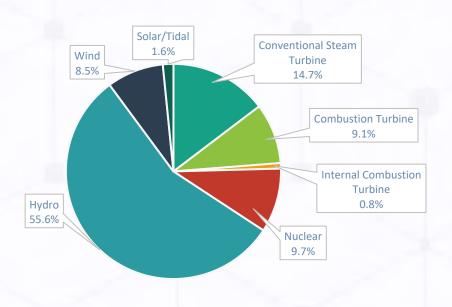






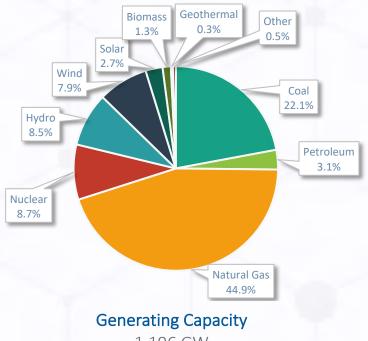
Generating Capacity

Canada, 2017



Generating Capacity 145 GW

United States, 2018

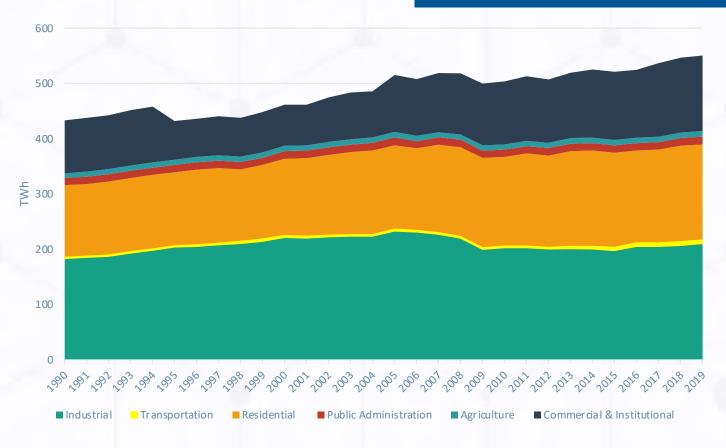






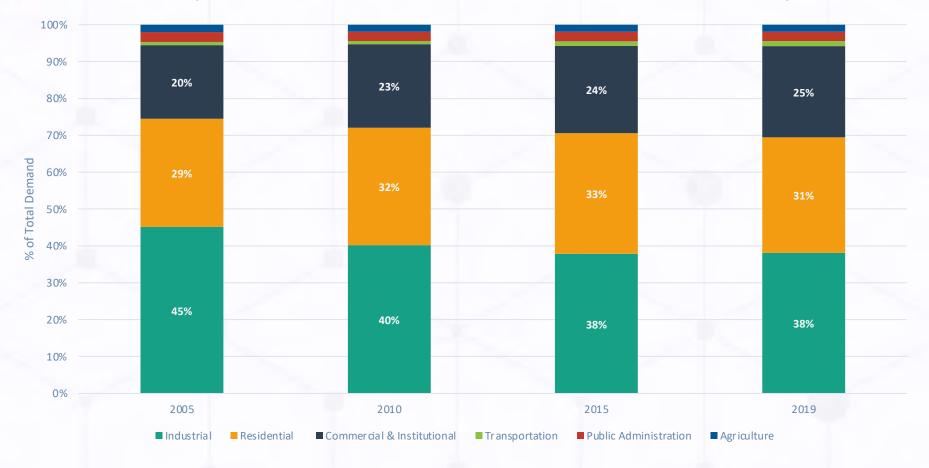
Electricity Demand by Sector in Canada, 1990 -2019

Total Electricity Demand in Canada for 2019 = 550.4 TWh



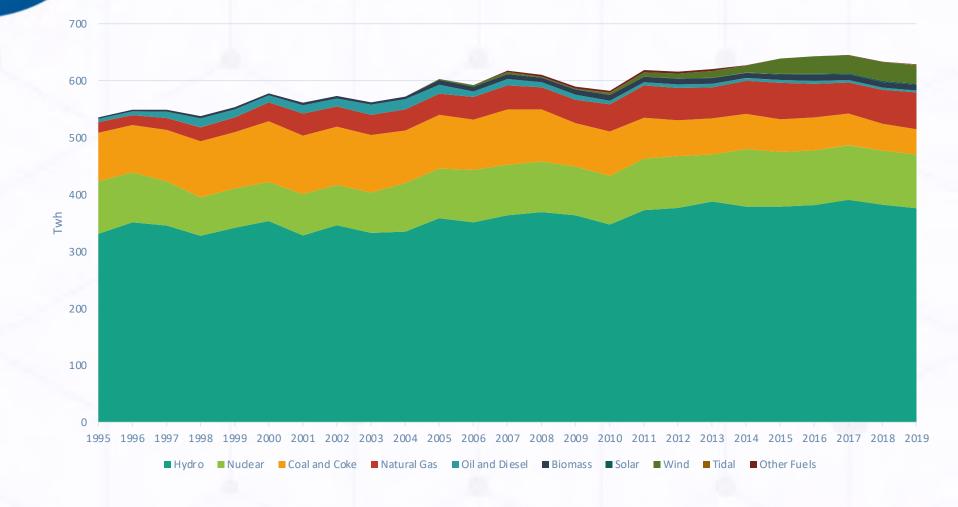


Electricity Demand in Canada by Sector (sectoral demand as a share of total demand)



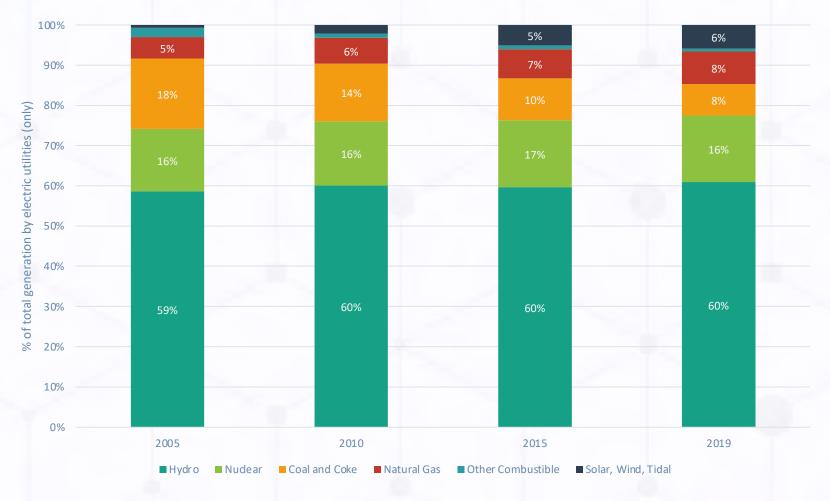


Electricity Generation by Fuel Type, 1995-2019 (Electric Utilities and Industry)



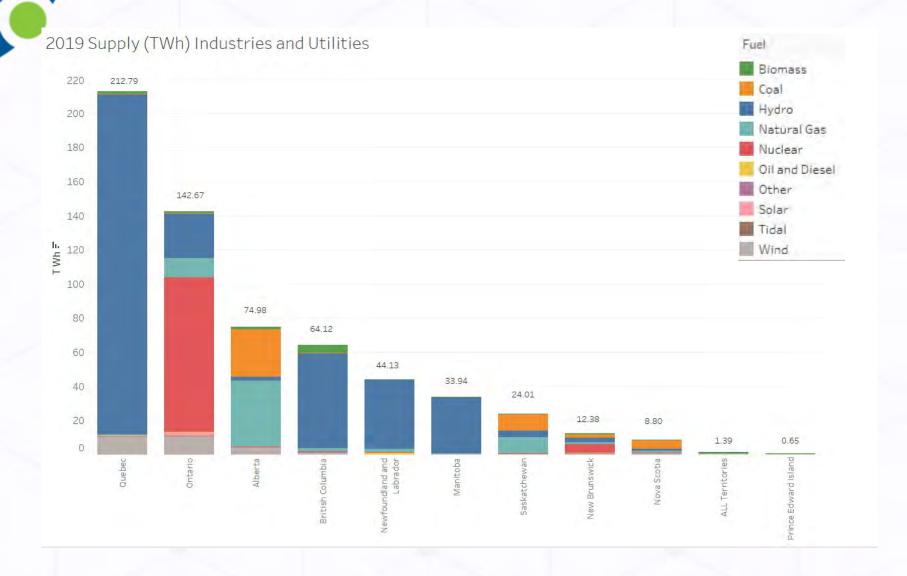


Generation Mix in Canada for electric utilities, 2005-2019 (generation type as a share of total generation)





Supply Industries and Utilities by Province





Environmental Sustainability

THE ENVIRONMENT IS EVERYTHING THAT ISN'T ME.

ALBERT EINSTEIN



- Low Emissions and Sustainable
 Technologies
- Emissions Sulphur Oxide
- Emissions Nitrogen Oxide
- Emissions Mercury
- Emissions Particulate Matter

- Emissions Carbon Dioxide Equivalent
- CO2 source by Economic Sector Forecast
- Coal Fleet Profile
- NOx and Sox Reductions from CO2 regulation
- GHG Emissions in the US (1990-2015)
- GHG Emissions by Sector
- Canada with US comparison
- U.S. Emissions Trends

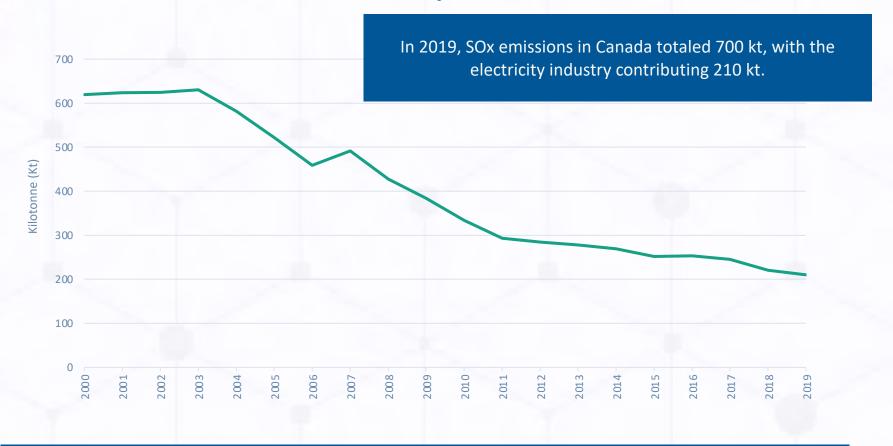


Low Emission and Sustainable Technologies Used for Electricity Generation in Canada

Resource	Advantages	Challenges
Wind Power	No fuel cost, no emissions or waste, renewable source of energy, commercially viable source of power	Less cost competitive than conventional energy source, variable energy resource, transmission issues, environmental concerns with regards to noise and interaction with birds, land use issues
Small Hydro	Low capital costs, many potential sites in Canada, well established technology, able to meet small incremental capacity needs, reduction in GHG emissions	Regulatory approval can be costly and time consuming, access to grid, local opposition to new development
Biomass	Uses landfill gas, wood pellets, and waste products to create electricity, reduces greenhouse gas, high availability of sites	High capital equipment and fuel costs; produces some emissions; access to transmission, competition for biomass materials use
Geothermal Energy	Reliable source of power, low fuel and operating costs, clean and renewable source of energy	High capital costs, connecting to the grid can be difficult, few potential sites in Canada
Solar PV	Reliable, renewable energy source with zero emissions and silent operation, fuel is free, suitable for areas where fossil fuels are expensive or where there is no connection to the grid	Restrictive and lack of grid connection for remote areas, not cost competitive, sun does not always shine and potential varies across regions
Ocean Energy	Costs are expected to decline as technology develops, intermittent, but predictable source of green energy	Potentially intrusive to marine life, investment is needed to promote research and development
Clean Coal	Highly efficient, potential for reduced greenhouse gas emissions	High capital costs, lengthy start-up period



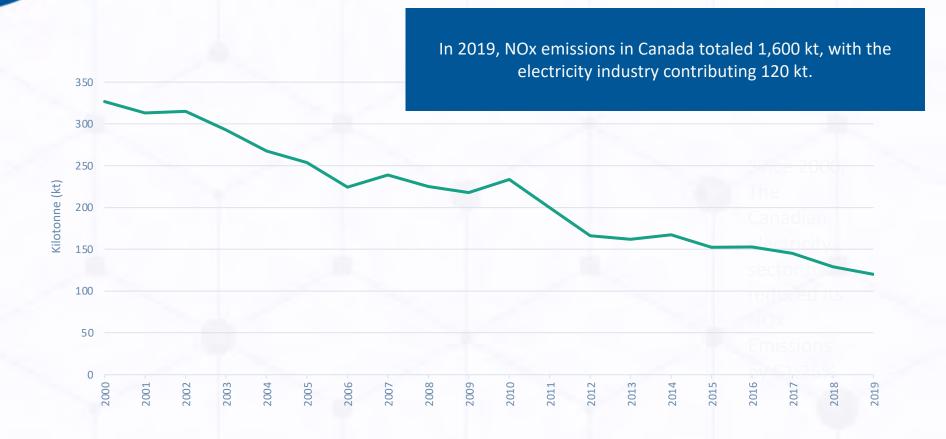
Sulphur Oxide (SOx) Emissions Canadian Electricity Sector, 2000-2019



Since 2000, the Canadian electricity industry has reduced its SOx emissions by 66%.



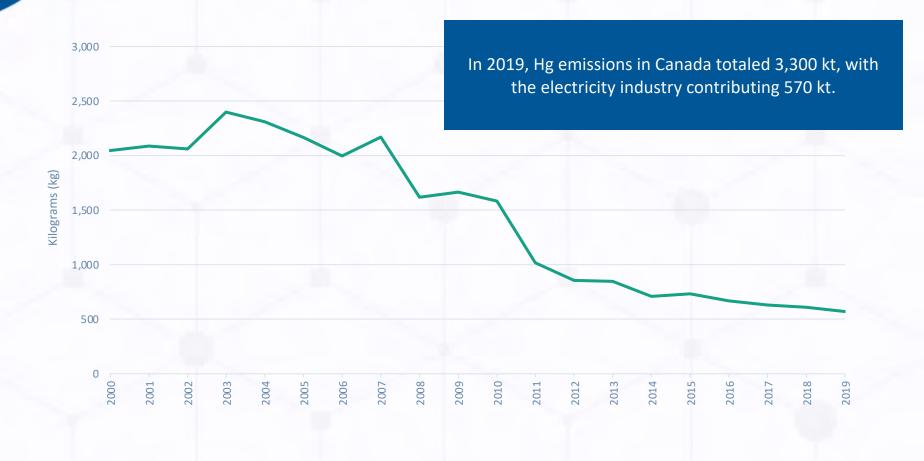
Nitrogen Oxide (NOx) Emissions Canadian Electricity Sector, 2000-2018



Since 2000, the Canadian electricity industry has reduced its NOx emissions by 63%.



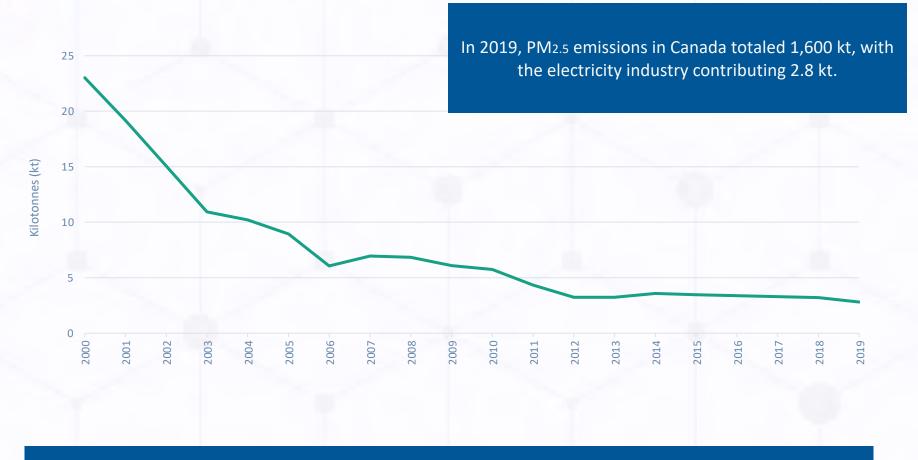
Mercury (Hg) Emissions Canadian Electricity Sector, 2000-2019



Since 2000, the Canadian electricity industry has reduced its Hg emissions by 72%.



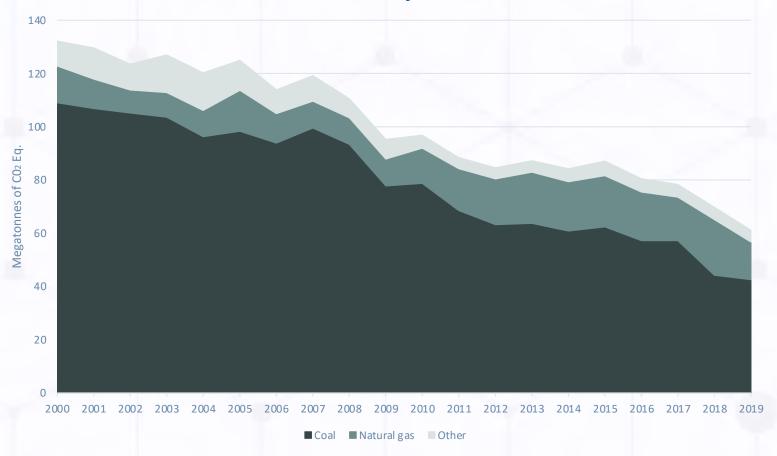
Particulate Matter_{2.5} Emissions Canadian Electricity Sector, 2000-2019



Since 2000, the Canadian electricity industry has reduced its particulate matter emissions by 88%.



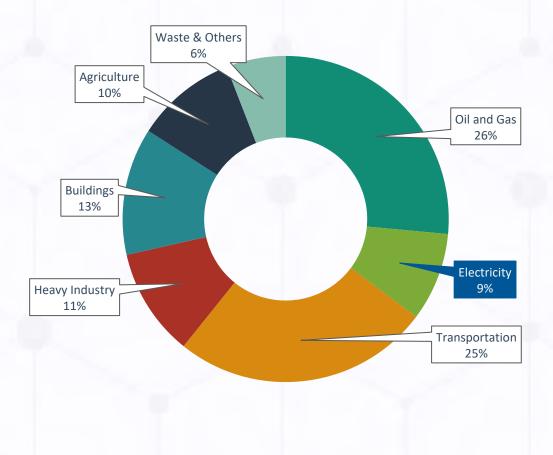
Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions Canadian Electricity Sector, 2000-2019



Since 2000, the Canadian electricity industry has reduced its GHG emissions by 54%.



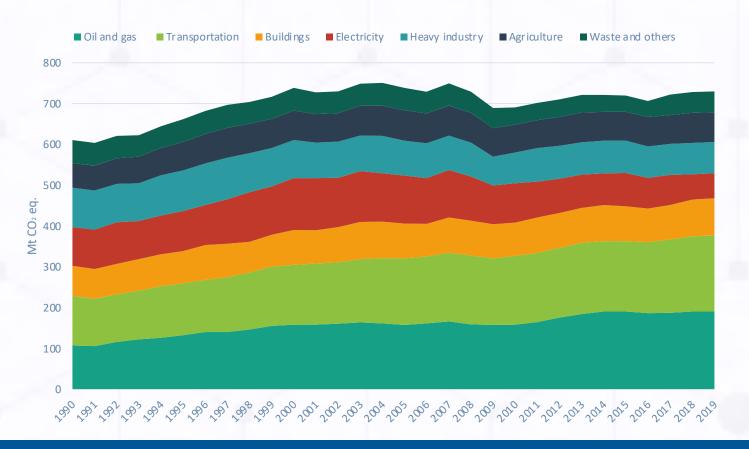
Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions by Economic Sector in Canada, 2019



In 2019, GHG emissions in Canada totaled 730 million tonnes.



Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions by Economic Sector in Canada, 1990 - 2019



In 2019, GHG Emissions by Sector totaled 730 Mt CO₂ eq.



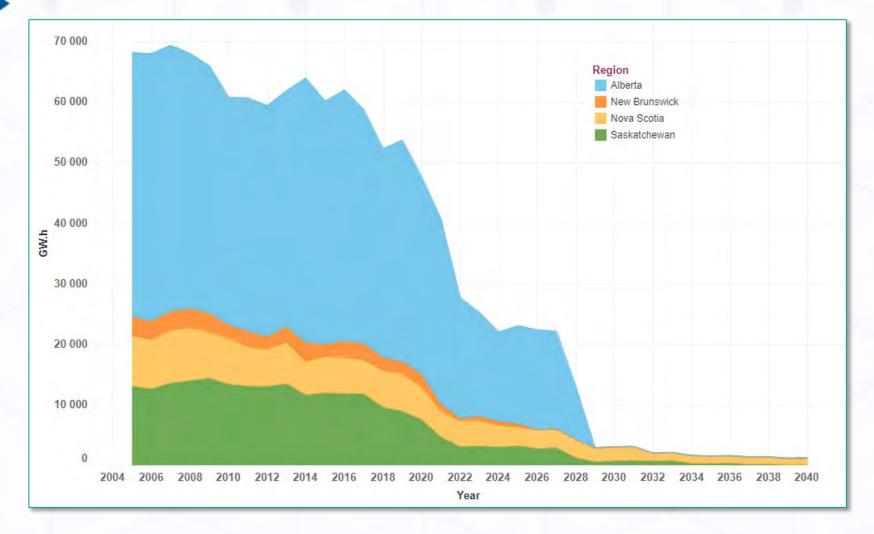
Electricity Sector Leads In CO_{2 Eq.} Reduction

Forecasted Change in Emissions by Sector 2005-2020



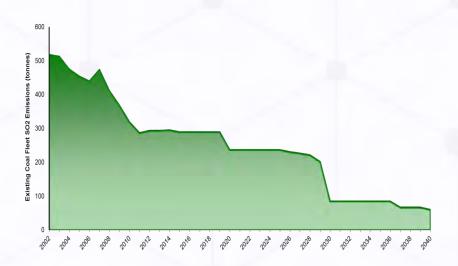
-100	Electricity	Transportation	Oil & Gas	Buildings	Agriculture	Waste and Others
■2005	121	168	159	84	68	47
■2019	61	186	191	91	73	51
■ 2020 Forecasted Value	71	167	204	98	70	46
■ Change 2005 to Date	-60	18	32	7	5	4

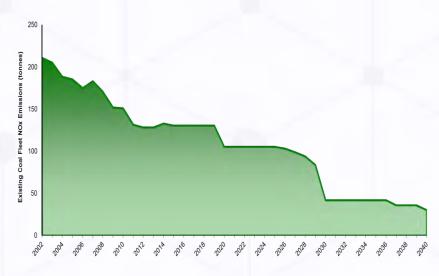
Coal Fleet Profile (MW) Canadian coal electricity generation by region to 2040





NO_x and SO₂ Reductions from CO₂ Regulation





Reduction in SO₂ emission from 2002 levels:

- 54% reduction by 2020
- 84% reduction by 2030

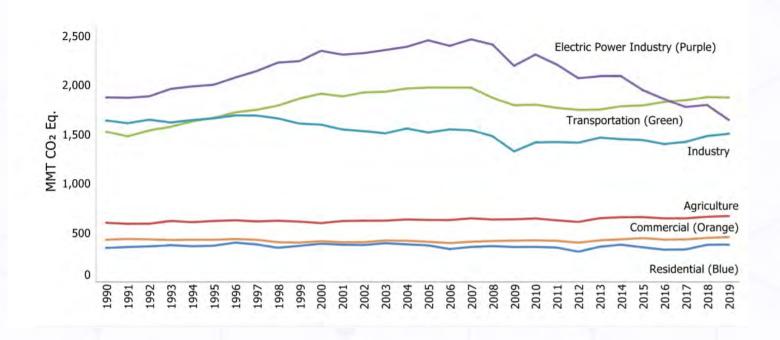
Reduction in NOx emissions from 2002 levels:

- 50% reduction by 2020
- 80% reduction by 2030

Source and assumptions: NPRI data was used for existing unit emissions, forecast based on 2009-2011 operation, coal unit retirement from 45-50 years as outlined in the 2012 Reduction of Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Coal-Fired Generation of Electricity Regulations



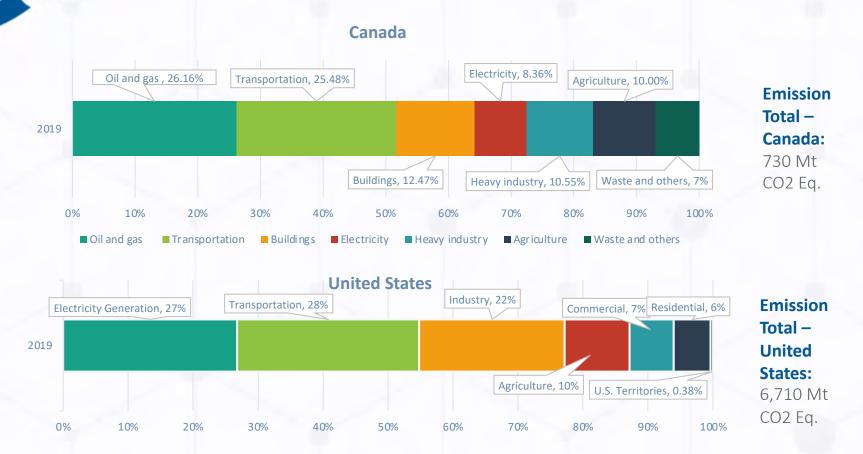
U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Trends (1990-2019)



Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (1990-2019), Figure ES-14. Data Retrieved: July 2021.



Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions by Economic Sector Canada and United States Comparison, 2019



Data Source: (1) Environment and Climate Change Canada. 2021. National Inventory Report; (2) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (1990-2019).

Data Retrieved: July 2021.



Price & Customers

THERE IS A FUNDAMENTAL COST IN PROVISIONING ELECTRICITY FOR A NATION.



- <u>Canada's Future Residential</u>
 Electricity Needs
- Household Spending Trends (cumulative change)
 - Household Spending 1999 vs. 2019
- Household Spending 2010 vs. 2019
- Multinational Comparisons
 Residential Pricing (Bar chart)

- Multinational Comparisons
 Residential Pricing (Bubble Chart)
- Pricing Canadian Urban Centres
 - Residential
- Multinational Comparisons
 Industrial Pricing (Bar chart)
- Multinational Comparisons
 Industrial Pricing (Bubble Chart)
- Electric Vehicle Penetration (Canada)



Canada's Future Residential Electricity Needs

1990

2015

2040

2050

POPULATION 27.79 Million

POPULATION 35.85 Million

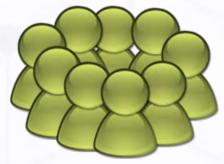
POPULATION44.05 Million

POPULATION 46.87 Million

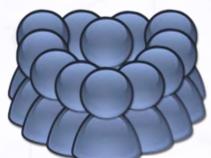


RESIDENTIAL USAGE 129,831 GWh/yr EBB .

RESIDENTIAL USAGE 169,016 GWh/yr



RESIDENTIAL USAGE 207,668 GWh/yr



RESIDENTIAL USAGE 220,953 GWh/yr

BUSINESS AS USUAL SCENARIO

Demand with Moderate Economic Growth

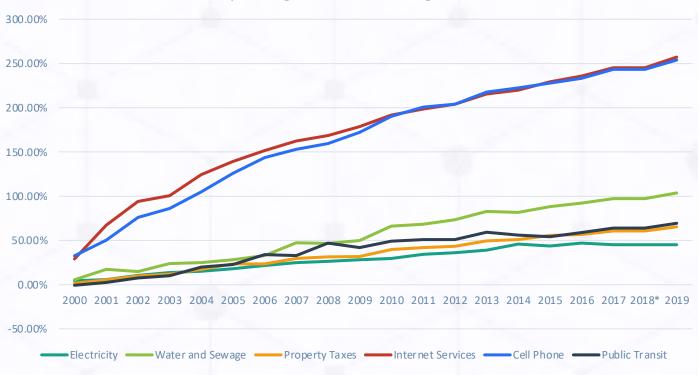
Residential Usage 350,660 GWh/yr

Residential Usage 373,092 GWh/yr



Household Spending (1999 - 2017)

Household Spending Cumulative Change from 2000-2019



Direct Change per Household from **1999-2019**.

Internet Services 955%

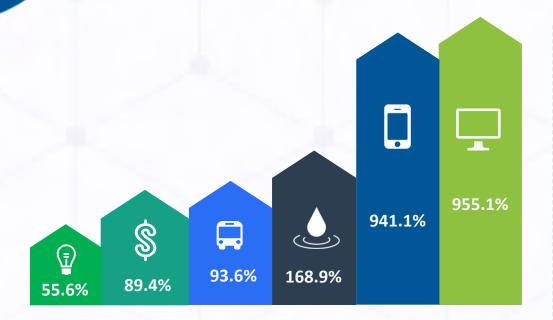
Electricity







Household Spending (1999 vs. 2019)





Percentage increase in 2019 comparing against 1999 household spending levels.

Electricity

PublicTransit

Property Taxes

Water and Sewage

Internet Services

Cell Phone Services







Household Spending (2010 vs. 2017)



Cell Phone Services

83.72%

Water and Sewage 43.85% Spending Increases Per Household Comparing **2019 to 2010**.







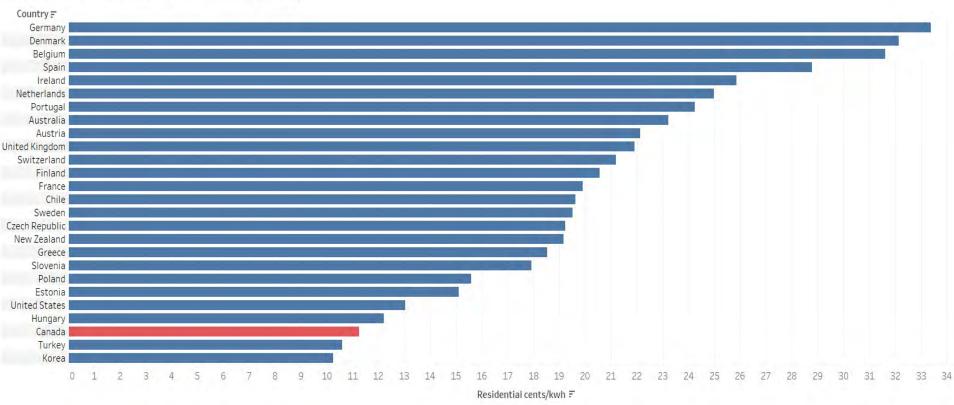






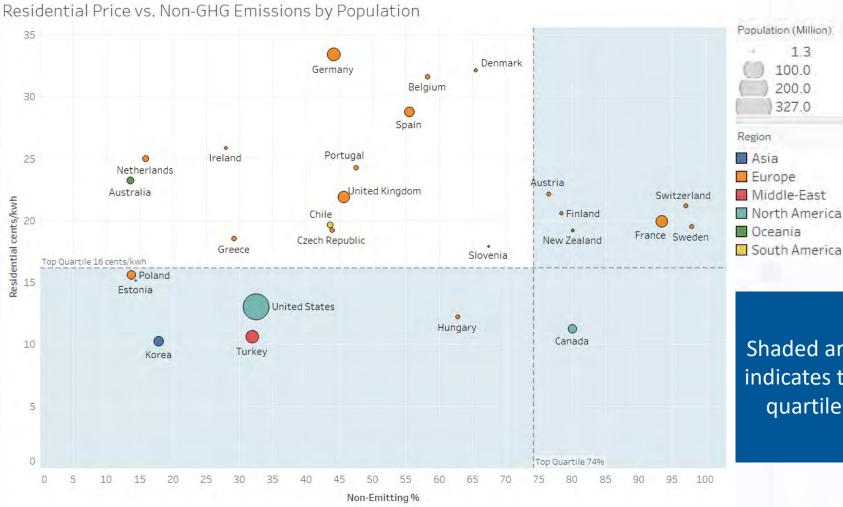
Multinational Comparison (Residential Pricing)

Selected Countries Residential Pricing (2020)





Multinational Comparison (Residential Pricing -2020)



Shaded area indicates top quartile.

1.3

100.0

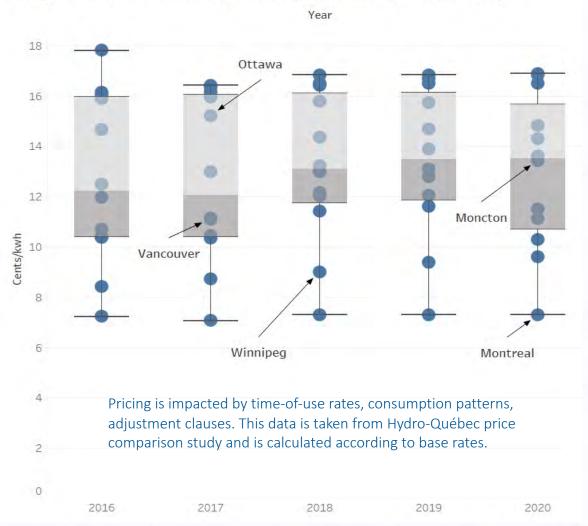
200.0

327.0



Canadian Urban Centres Comparison (Residential Pricing)

Range of Urban Electricity Prices (1000 kwh consumption)

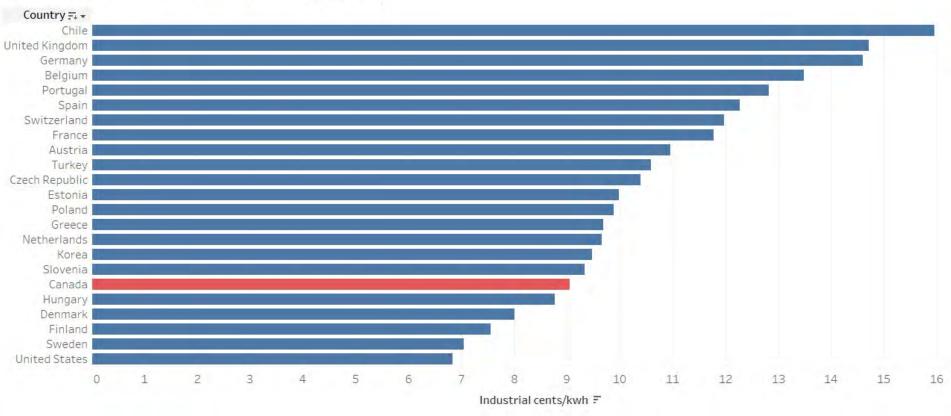






Multinational Comparison (Industrial Pricing)

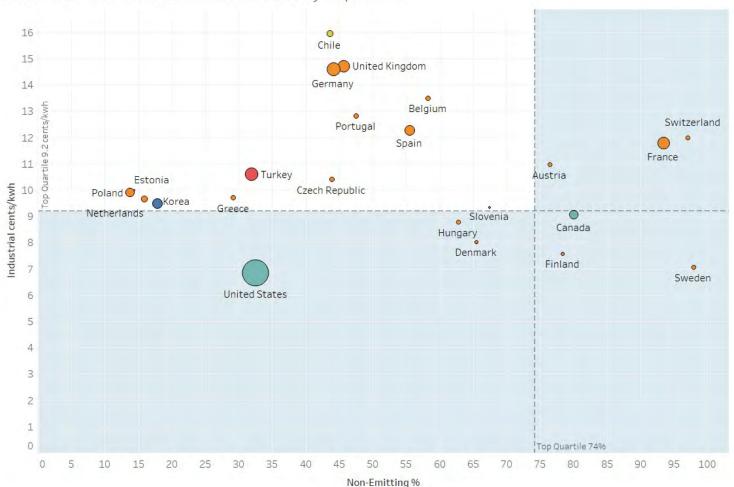
Selected Countries Industrial Pricing (2020)





Multinational Comparison (Industrial Pricing)







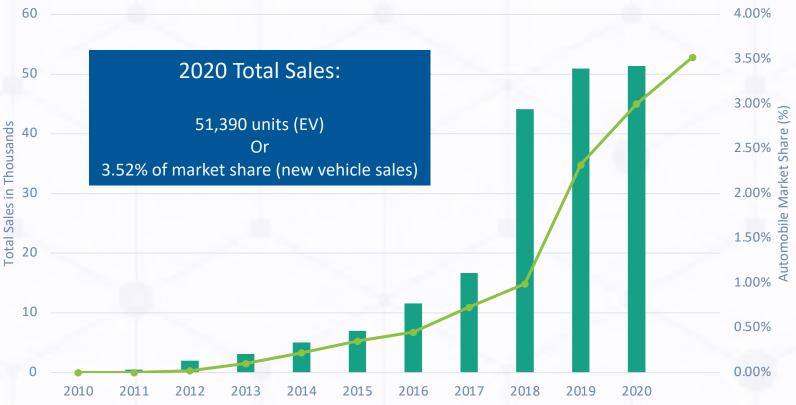
Shaded area indicates top quartile.



Electric Vehicle Sales (Canada)

Electric Vehicle Market Share and Sales Growth (2010-2020)







Financials

IN 2016 THE ELECTRICITY INDUSTRY REPRESENTED 1.7% OF THE NATIONAL GDP.

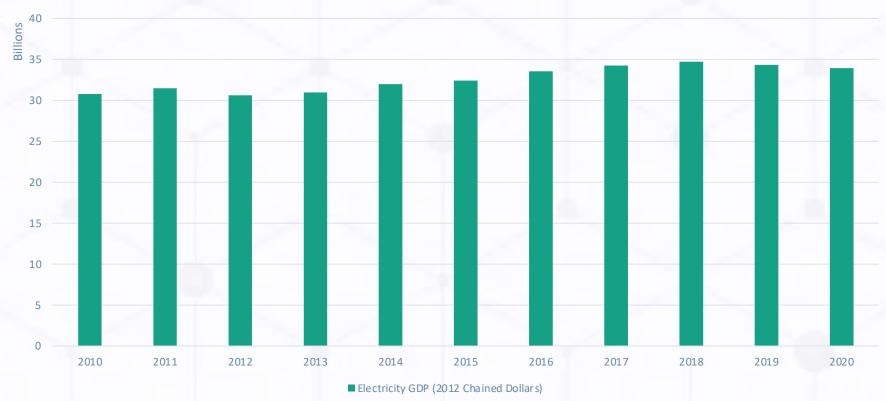


- GDP Contribution
- <u>Utility Investments</u>



GDP Contribution

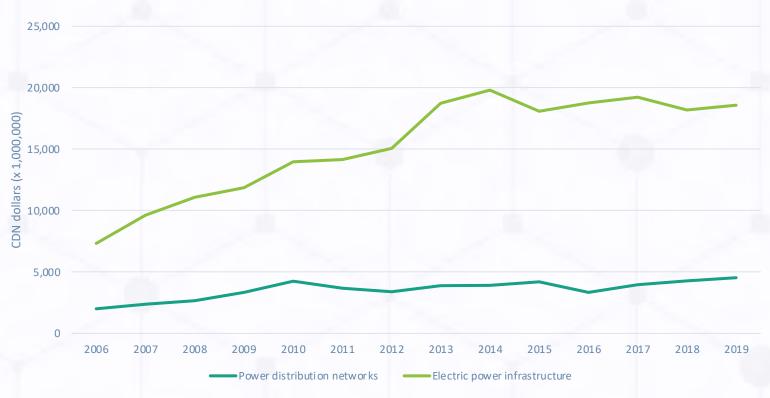
Electric Power(Generation, Transmission, Distribution) to Canada's GDP (2010-2020)





Utility Investments

Annual Capital and Repair Expenditures





Infrastructure Projects

INFRASTRUCTURE IS CRITICAL TO NATIONAL
SECURITY AND LONGEVITY.



- Known Generating Stations (Renew/MPMO) Slide 1
- Known Transmission Projects (Renew/MPMO)
- Known Generating Stations (Renew/MPMO) Slide 2



Known Generation Projects (Renew/MPMO)

Project Name	Description	Proponent	Project Type	Location	Value (\$)	Estimated Completion
Amisk Hydroelectric Project	330 MW	AHP Development Corp	Hydro	АВ	TBD	TBD
Beauharnois Station Renovations	Refurbishment	Hydro-Quebec	Hydro	QC	1.6	2019
Bruce Power Nuclear Refurbishment	6,300 MW	Bruce Power	Nuclear	ON	13B	2030
Chinook Power Station	350 MW	SaskPower	Natural Gas	SK	0.68B	2019
Darlington Nuclear Refurbishment	3,512 MW	OPG	Nuclear	ON	12.8B	2025
Genesee 4 and 5 Generation Units	1060 MW	ENMAX, Capital Power	Natural Gas	АВ	1.4B	2019
Gordon Shrum Power Station Refurbishment	Refurbishment	BCHydro	Hydro	ВС	0.6B	2022
Great Spirit Power Project	930 MW	Focus Energy Group	Natural Gas	АВ	1.5B	TBD
John Hart Generating Station Replacement Project	Refurbishment	BCHydro	Hydro	ВС	1.093B	2019



Known Generation Projects (Renew/MPMO)

Project Name	Description	Proponent	Project Type	Location	Value (\$)	Source
Keeyask Hydroelectric Generation	695 MW	Keeyask Hydropower Limited Partnership	Hydro	MB	8.7B	2020
Lower Churchill Hydroelectric Generation	3,074 MW	Nalcor Energy	Hydro	NL	TBD	TBD
Milner Energy Centre	520 MW Expansion	Maxim Power	Natural Gas	АВ	1B	2020
Muskrat Falls Project	824 MW	Nalcor Energy , Emera	Hydro	NL	12.7B	2020
Naikun Offshore Wind Energy	396 MW	Naikun Wind Energy	Wind	ВС	TBD	TBD
Rehabilitation of Robert Bourassa Generating Units	Refurbishment	Hydro-Quebec	Hydro	QC	0.743B	TBD
Romaine Complex	1,550 MW	Hydro Quebec	Hydro	QC	6.5B	2020
Site C Clean Energy Hydroelectric Generation	1,100 MW	BC Hydro	Hydro	ВС	9.385B	2024
Tazi Twe Hydroelectric Generation	50 MW	Saskatchewan Power Corp.	Hydro	SK	0.5B	2019



Major Transmission Projects (MPMO/Renew)

MPMO Project Name	Description	Proponent	Location	Value (\$)	Estimated Completion
Bipole III Transmission Line	1,384 km line	Manitoba Hydro	MB	5.04B	2018
Chamouchouane-Bout-de-l'Ile Transmission Line	735 kV line (406 km)	Hydro-Quebec	QC	1.4B	2018
East-West Transmission Tie	230kV line	NextEra Energy Canada/ Enbridge	ON	0.6B	2020
Fort McMurray Transmission Line	500 kV AC line (over 900km)	AESO	АВ	1.43B	2019
ITC Lake Erie Connector	50 kV International Power Line (IPL)	ITC Holdings Coporation	ON	TBD	TBD
Juan de Fuca Power Cable 550 MW line		Sea Breeze Power	ВС	0.665B	TBD
Manitoba-Minnesota Transmission Project	500 kV AC line	Manitoba Hydro	МВ	TBD	TBD
Maritime Link Transmission	500-MW, +/- 200 to 250-kV HVDC & HVAC	ENL Maritime Link Inc.	NL/NS	1.577B	2018
Romaine	315kV and 735kV lines	Hydro Quebec	QC	1.3B	2020
Wakaynikaneyap Transmission Project	1,800 km line	FortisOntario	ON	1.35B	2024



FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT US

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Twitter: @CDNElectricity

LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/company/canadian-electricity-association/

Facebook: canadianelectricityassociation



